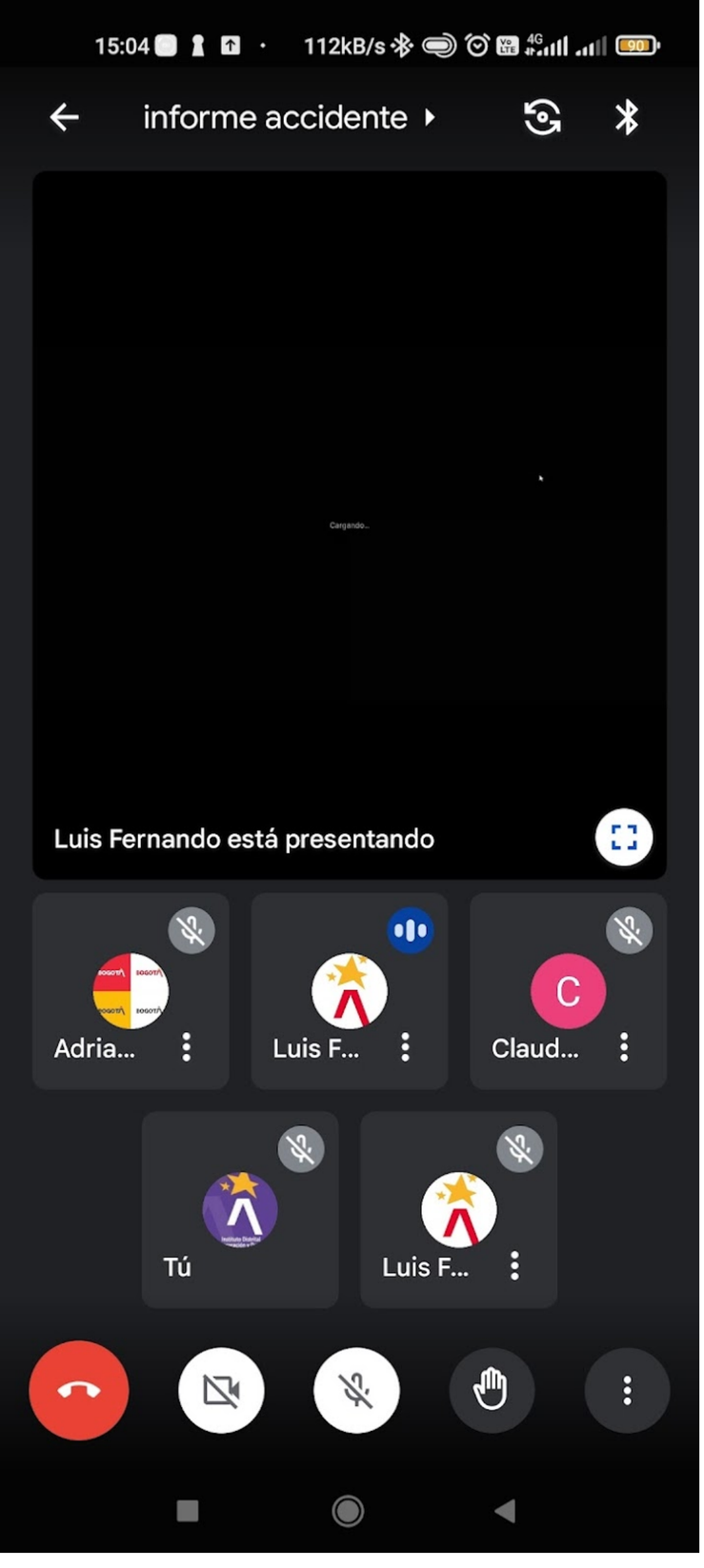

15:04
112kB/s
informe accidente
Cargando...
Luis Fernando está presentando
Adria...
Luis F...
C
Claud...
Tú
Luis F...